# **H-Bridge in APM16 Series** for LLC and Phase-shifted **DC-DC Converter**



## Features

- SIP or DIP H-Bridge Power Module for On-board Charger (OBC) in EV or PHEV
- 5 kV/1 s Electrically Isolated Substrate for Easy Assembly
- Creepage and Clearance per IEC60664-1, IEC 60950-1
- Compact Design for Low Total Module Resistance
- Module Serialization for Full Traceability
- Lead Free, RoHS and UL94V–0 Compliant
- Automotive Qualified per AEC Q101 and AQG324 Guidelines

## Applications

• DC-DC Converter for On-board Charger in EV or PHEV

## **Benefits**

- Enable Design of Small, Efficient and Reliable System for Reduced Vehicle Fuel Consumption and CO2 Emission
- Simplified Assembly, Optimized Layout, High Level of Integration, and Improved Thermal Performance



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APMCA-A16 16 LEAD CASE MODGF



APMCA-B16 16 LEAD **CASE MODGJ** 

## **MARKING DIAGRAM**



- ZZZ = Lot ID
- AT = Assembly & Test Location
- Y = Year
- W = Work Week
- NNN = Serial Number

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering, marking and shipping information on page 10 of this data sheet.

Pin Configuration and Block Diagram



Figure 1. Pin Configuration

### Table 1. PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Description
1, 2	AC1	Phase 1 Leg of the H-Bridge
3	Q1 Sense	Source Sense of Q1
4	Q1 Gate	Gate Terminal of Q1
5, 6	B+	Positive Battery Terminal
7, 8	B-	Negative Battery Terminal
9	Q2 Sense	Source Sense of Q2
10	Q2 Gate	Gate Terminal of Q2
11	Q4 Sense	Source Sense of Q4
12	Q4 Gate	Gate Terminal of Q4
13	Q3 Sense	Source Sense of Q3
14	Q3 Gate	Gate Terminal of Q3
15, 16	AC2	Phase 2 Leg of the H-Bridge

## Block Diagram



Figure 2. Schematic

Symbol	Parameter	Max	Unit
V <sub>DS</sub> (Q1~Q4)	Drain-to-Source Voltage	650	V
V <sub>GS</sub> (Q1~Q4)	Gate-to-Source Voltage	±20	V
I <sub>D</sub> (Q1~Q4)	Drain Current Continuous ( $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$ , $V_{GS} = 10$ V) (Note 1)	26	А
	Drain Current Continuous (T <sub>C</sub> = 100°C, V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V) (Note 1)	17	А
PD	Power Dissipation (Note 1)	126	W
Т <sub>Ј</sub>	Maximum Junction Temperature	–55 to +150	°C
Τ <sub>C</sub>	Maximum Case Temperature	-40 to +125	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature	-40 to +125	°C

## Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C, Unless Otherwise Specified)

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Maximum continuous current and power, without switching losses, to reach  $T_J = 150^{\circ}C$  respectively at  $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$  and  $T_C = 100^{\circ}C$ ; defined by design based on MOSFET  $R_{DS(ON)}$  and  $R_{\theta JC}$  and not subject to production test

## Table 3. SINGLE PULSE AVALANCHE ENERGY

Symbol	Parameter Max		Unit
E <sub>AS</sub> (Q1~Q4)	Single Pulsed Avalanche Energy (Note 2)	510	mJ
E <sub>AS</sub> (Q1~Q4)	Single Pulsed Avalanche Energy (Note 2) 21		mJ
I <sub>AS</sub>	Avalanche Current	4.8	А

2. 510 mJ is characterized at T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C, L = 44.3 mH, I<sub>AS</sub> = 4.8 A, V<sub>DD</sub> = 145 V. 21 mJ is 100% tested at T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C, L = 1 mH, I<sub>AS</sub> = 4.8 A, V<sub>DD</sub> = 145 V.

### Table 4. COMPONENTS (Note 3)

Device	Parameter	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Capacitor (Snubber)	Capacitance	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	135	150	165	nF
AEC Q200 qualified	Rated Voltage		-	630	-	V

3. These values are obtained from the specification provided by the manufacturer.

## **DBC Substrate**

 $0.63 \text{ mm Al}_2O_3$  alumina with 0.3 mm copper on both sides. DBC substrate is NOT nickel plated.

## Lead Frame

OFC copper alloy, 0.50 mm thick. Plated with 8 um to 25.4 um thick Matte Tin

## **Flammability Information**

All materials present in the power module meet UL flammability rating class 94V–0.

### **Compliance to RoHS Directives**

The power module is 100% lead free and RoHS compliant 2000/53/C directive.

## Solder

Solder used is a lead free SnAgCu alloy.

Solder presents high risk to melt at temperature beyond 210°C. Base of the leads, at the interface with the package body, should not be exposed to more than 200°C during mounting on the PCB or during welding to prevent the re-melting of the solder joints.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
BV <sub>DSS</sub>	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V	650	-	-	V
V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	Gate to Source Threshold Voltage	$V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 0.97 \text{ mA}$	3.0	-	5.0	V
R <sub>DS(ON)</sub>	Q1 – Q4 MOSFET On Resistance	$V_{GS}$ = 10 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 20 A	-	73	82	mΩ
R <sub>DS(ON)</sub>	Q1 – Q4 MOSFET On Resistance	$V_{GS}$ = 10 V, $I_D$ = 20 A, $T_J$ = 125°C (Note 4)	-	133	-	mΩ
9fs	Forward Transconductance	V <sub>DS</sub> = 20 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 20 A (Note 4)	-	29	-	S
I <sub>GSS</sub>	Gate-to-Source Leakage Current	$V_{GS}=\pm30~V,V_{DS}=0~V$	-100	-	+100	nA
I <sub>DSS</sub>	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current	$V_{DS} = 650 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$	-	_	10	μA

## Table 5. ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C, Unless Otherwise Specified)

## **DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS** (Note 4)

C <sub>iss</sub>	Input Capacitance	V <sub>DS</sub> = 400 V	-	3608	-	pF
C <sub>oss</sub>	Output Capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0 V$ f = 1 MHz	-	72.3	-	pF
C <sub>rss</sub>	Reverse Transfer Capacitance		-	5.56	-	pF
C <sub>oss(eff)</sub>	Effective Output Capacitance	$V_{DS} = 0$ to 520 V $V_{GS} = 0$ V	-	448	-	pF
Rg	Gate Resistance	f = 1 MHz	-	1.7	-	Ω
Qg(tot)	Total Gate Charge	V <sub>DS</sub> = 380 V	-	79.7	-	nC
Q <sub>gs</sub>	Gate-to-Source Gate Charge	$I_D = 20 \text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ to } 10 \text{ V}$	-	24.9	-	nC
Q <sub>gd</sub>	Gate-to-Drain "Miller" Charge	• GS = 0 10 10 v	_	31.9	-	nC

## SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Note 4)

t <sub>on</sub>	Turn–on Time	V <sub>DS</sub> = 400 V	_	96	-	ns
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-on Delay Time	I <sub>D</sub> = 20 A V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	-	54	-	ns
t <sub>r</sub>	Turn-on Rise Time	$R_G = 4.7 \Omega$	-	42	-	ns
t <sub>off</sub>	Turn-off Time		-	117	-	ns
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	Turn-off Delay Time		-	84	-	ns
t <sub>f</sub>	Turn-off Fall Time		-	33	-	ns

#### BODY DIODE CHARACTERISTICS

$V_{SD}$	Source-to-Drain Diode Voltage	I <sub>SD</sub> = 20 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V	-	1.1	-	V
T <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse Recovery Time	$V_{DS} = 520 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{D} = 20 \text{ A},$	-	107	-	ns
Q <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse Recovery Charge	d <sub>l</sub> /d <sub>t</sub> = 100 A/µs (Note 4)	-	430	-	nC

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

4. Defined by design, not subject to production test

### Table 6. THERMAL RESISTANCE

Parameters		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$R_{\theta JC}$ (per chip)	Q1~Q4 Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Case (Note 5)	-	0.7	0.99	°C/W
$R_{\theta JS}$ (per chip)	Q1~Q4 Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Sink (Note 6)	-	1.32	-	°C/W

5. Test method compliant with MIL STD 883–1012.1, from case temperature under the chip to case temperature measured below the package at the chip center, Cosmetic oxidation and discoloration on the DBC surface allowed

6. Defined by thermal simulation assuming the module is mounted on a 5 mm Al-360 die casting material with 30 um of 1.8 W/mK thermal interface material

Table 7. ISOLATION (Isolation resistance at tested voltage from the base plate to control pins or power terminals.)

Test	Test Conditions	Isolation Resistance	Unit
Leakage @ Isolation Voltage (Hi-Pot)	V <sub>AC</sub> = 5 kV, 50 Hz	100M <	Ω

## PARAMETER DEFINITIONS

Reference to Table 5: Parameter of Electrical Specifications

BV <sub>DSS</sub>	Q1 – Q4 MOSFET Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage The maximum drain-to-source voltage the MOSFET can endure without the avalanche breakdown of the body- drain P-N junction in off state. The measurement conditions are to be found in Table 5. The typ. Temperature behavior is described in Figure 13
V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	Q1 – Q4 MOSFET Gate to Source Threshold Voltage The gate-to-source voltage measurement is triggered by a threshold ID current given in conditions at Table 11. The typ. Temperature behavior can be found in Figure 12
R <sub>DS(ON)</sub>	Q1 – Q4 MOSFET On Resistance RDS(on) is the total resistance between the source and the drain during the on state. The measurement conditions are to be found in Table 5.} The typ behavior can be found in Figure 10 and Figure 11 as well as Figure 17
9fs	Q1 – Q4 MOSFET Forward Transconductance Transconductance is the gain in the MOSFET, expressed in the Equation below. t describes the change in drain current by the change in the gate–source bias voltage: $g_{fs} = [-\Delta I_{DS} / \Delta V_{GS}]_{VDS}$
I <sub>GSS</sub>	Q1 – Q4 MOSFET Gate-to-Source Leakage Current The current flowing from Gate to Source at the maximum allowed VGS The measurement conditions are described in the Table 5.
I <sub>DSS</sub>	Q1 – Q4 MOSFET Drain-to-Source Leakage Current Drain – Source current is measured in off state while providing the maximum allowed drain-to-source voltage and the gate is shorted to the source. IDSS has a positive temperature coefficient.



Figure 3. Timing Measurement Variable Definition

## Table 8. PARAMETER OF SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

Turn-On Delay (t <sub>d(on)</sub> ):	This is the time needed to charge the input capacitance, Ciss, before the load current ID starts flowing. The measurement conditions are described in the Table 5. For signal definition please check Figure 3 above.
Rise Time (t <sub>r</sub> ):	The rise time is the time to discharge output capacitance, Coss. After that time the MOSFET conducts the given load current ID. The measurement conditions are described in the Table 5. For signal definition please check Figure 3 above.
Turn–On Time (t <sub>on</sub> ):	Is the sum of turn-on-delay and rise time
Turn-Off Delay (t <sub>d(off)</sub> ):	td(off) is the time to discharge Ciss after the MOSFET is turned off. During this time the load current ID is still flowing The measurement conditions are described in the Table 5. For signal definition please check Figure 3 above.
Fall Time (t <sub>f</sub> ):	The fall time, tf, is the time to charge the output capacitance, Coss. During this time the load current drops down and the voltage VDS rises accordingly. The measurement conditions are described in the Table 5. For signal definition please check Figure 3 above.
Turn-Off Time (t <sub>off</sub> ):	Is the sum of turn-off-delay and fall time



## **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)



## ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Package	Lead Forming	Snubber Capacitor Inside	DBC Material	Pb–Free and RoHS Compliant	Operating Temperature (T <sub>A</sub> )	Packing Method
NXV65HR82DS1	APM16-CAA	Y-Shape	Yes	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Yes	–40°C~125°C	Tube
NXV65HR82DS2	APM16-CAB	L-Shape	Yes	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Yes	–40°C~125°C	Tube
NXV65HR82DZ1	APM16-CAA	Y-Shape	No	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Yes	–40°C~125°C	Tube
NXV65HR82DZ2	APM16-CAB	L-Shape	No	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Yes	–40°C~125°C	Tube

## **MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE** PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

## APMCA-A16 / 16LD, AUTOMOTIVE MODULE CASE MODGF

ISSUE C

- A2

E

С

e1

DATE 03 NOV 2021

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NOTES:

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER. ASME Y14.5M, 2009.
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
- 3. DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF BURRS, MOLD FLASH AND TIE BAR EXTRUSIONS.

	MILLIMETERS			
DIM	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	
A2	4.30	4.50	4.70	
b	0.45	0.50	0.60	
b2	1.15	1.20	1.30	
с	0.45	0.50	0.60	
D	39.90	40.10	40.30	
Е	33.80	34.30	34.80	
E1	21.70	21.90	22.10	
E2	12.10	12.30	12.50	
e	1.478	1.778	2.078	
e1	2.20	2.50	2.80	
Г	12.10	12.40	12.70	
L1	4.80 REF			
L2	7.30	7.60	7.90	
q	36.85	37.10	37.35	
S	3.159 REF			
ØΑ	3.00	3.20	3.40	

GENERIC **MARKING DIAGRAM\*** 

ZZZ ATYWW NNNNNN

XXXX = Specific Device Code ZZZ = Lot ID AT

- = Assembly & Test Location
- Y = Year
- W = Work Week
- NNN = Serial Number

\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "•", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

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## **MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE** PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

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DATE 03 NOV 2021



#### NOTES:

APMCA-B16 / 16LD, AUTOMOTIVE MODULE

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	MILLIMETERS				
DIM	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.		
A2	4.30	4.50	4.70		
b	0.45	0.50	0.60		
b2	1.15	1.20	1.30		
с	0.45	0.50	0.60		
D	39.90	40.10	40.30		
Е	26.20	26.70	27.20		
E1	21.70	21.90	22.10		
E2	12.10	12.30	12.50		
е	1.478	1.778	2.078		
e1	2.20	2.50	2.80		
L	9.20	9.55	9.90		
L1	5.05 REF				
q	36.85	37.10	37.35		
S	3.159 REF				
ØΑ	3.00	3.20	3.40		

GENERIC **MARKING DIAGRAM\*** 

777 ATYWW

NNNNNN

BOTTOM VIEW

XXXX = Specific Device Code ZZZ = Lot ID

- AT = Assembly & Test Location
- Y = Year
- W
  - = Work Week
- NNN = Serial Number

\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "•", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

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